

ROLL NUMBER				
----------------	--	--	--	--

CODE NUMBER	037/1/1
SET NUMBER	1



**INDIAN SCHOOL MUSCAT
FIRST PRE BOARD EXAMINATION 2023
PSYCHOLOGY (037)**



CLASS : XII
DATE: 04-12-2023

TIME ALLOTTED : 3 HRS.
MAXIMUM MARKS:70

- i. All questions are compulsory except where internal choice has been given.
- ii. Question Nos. 1 -14 in Section A carry 1 mark each.
- iii. Question Nos. 15-18 in Section B are Very Short Answer Type-I questions carrying 2 marks each.
Answer to each question should not exceed 30 words.
- iv. Question Nos. 19-22 in Section C are Short Answer Questions Type-II carrying 3 marks each.
Answer to each question should not exceed 60 words.
- v. Question Nos. 23 - 26 in Section D are Long Answer Type I questions carrying 4 marks each. Answer to each question should not exceed 120 words.
- vi. Question No. 27-28 in Section E is a Long Answer Type II question carrying 6 marks. Answer to this question should not exceed 200 words.
- vii. Question Nos. 29 – 32 in Section F are based on two cases given. Each case has two questions carrying two marks each. Answer to each question should not exceed 30 words.

SECTION – A

- 1 Identify the type of intelligence helping to deal with the personal and professional demands in day to day life? 1
 - A. Componential intelligence
 - B. Contextual intelligence
 - C. Spatial intelligence
 - D. Technological intelligence
- 2 What kind of intelligence is beneficial for great authors, storytellers, novelists, poets, and news reporters? 1
 - A. Mathematical

- B. Linguistic
- C. Spatial
- D. Emotional

- 3 The delay or defer the gratification of needs for some time period is known as _____ 1
- A. Self esteem
 - B. Self-regulation
 - C. Self-efficacy
 - D. Self-control
- 4 Rahul is a very disciplined and duty-oriented person who is disinterested in material goods and pleasures and who is clean by nature. 1
- Choose the option that best describes Rahul's personality from those listed below.
- A. Satva guna
 - B. Rajas guna
 - C. Tamas guna
 - D. Vata
- 5 Anand moved to a clinic to get examined and diagnosed because he had been ill for a while. 1
- Anand traveled to the lab and underwent an MRI at the doctor's recommendation. Later, when he saw the doctor, he learned that he had a brain tumor, which he was unable to comprehend.
- Identify the defense mechanism associated with the current scenario.
- A. Projection
 - B. Denial
 - C. Displacement
 - D. Reaction formation
- 6 There are 45 kids in class 12E, and these 45 students are very close to one another. They have a lot 1
- of love and affection for one another, and when faced with challenges, it was discovered that they were completely unified to overcome them.
- Choose one of the following alternatives to represent the aforementioned scenario.
- A. Norm
 - B. Role
 - C. Status
 - D. Cohesiveness
- 7 In which stage of group formation a conflict will be there. 1
- A. Forming
 - B. Norming
 - C. Performing

D. Storming

- 8 Arjun was recommended to see a psychotherapist because he was depressed and had mental health problems. The therapist helped Arjun find meaning in every aspect of life and encouraged him to deal positively with both good and bad experiences in daily life after listening to his entire story. 1

Identify the therapeutic technique used by the therapist in the current scenario.

- A. Psychoanalytical therapy
- B. Gestalt therapy
- C. Logo therapy
- D. CBT

- 9 Schizophrenia is due to excess activity of _____ 1

- A. Serotonin
- B. GABA
- C. Dopamine
- D. Thyroxin

- 10 Lazarus and Folkman has conceptualized coping as a dynamic process rather than an individual trait. Name the two types of coping among the following. 1

- I. Problem focused
- II. Emotion oriented
- III. Emotion focused
- IV. Task oriented

Choose the correct option

- A. I & II
- B. I & III
- C. I & IV
- D. I, II, & IV

- 11 Martin, a well-known stand-up comedian, had to cancel multiple shows because of mental health issues. He sought assistance from a therapist, who treated Martin by using a variety of real-world examples and letting him watch and follow along. 1

Identify the therapeutic technique used by the therapist.

- A. Modeling
- B. Systematic desensitization
- C. Token economy
- D. Aversive conditioning

- 12 In the following question, a statement of Assertion (A) is followed by a statement of Reason (R). Mark the correct choice. 1

Assertion (A): Stress has come to be associated with both the causes as well as effects.

Reason (R): The reaction to external stressors is called strain.

- A. Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- B. Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
- C. (A) is true, but (R) is false.
- D. (A) is false, but (R) is true.

- 13 In the following question, a statement of Assertion (A) is followed by a statement of Reason (R). 1
Mark the correct choice.

Assertion (A): Researchers have found that both high and low level of creativity can be found in highly intelligent children and also children of average intelligence.

Reason (R): Creative ideas will come from the people with minimum intelligence and at the same time people with high intelligence may not be creative.

- A. Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- B. Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
- C. (A) is true, but (R) is false.
- D. (A) is false, but (R) is true.

- 14 1

Shiv Raj is a very talented actor who communicates effectively through body language, gestures, and eye contact. He routinely gives excellent performances in theater, and his work has earned him a large fan base. Identify the type of intelligence Shiv Raj possesses as an actor.

- A. Naturalistic
- B. Bodily kinesthetic
- C. Linguistic
- D. Interpersonal

SECTION - B

- 15 On the basis of any two crucial factors, distinguish the two approaches of intelligence. 2
(OR)
Mention the two important characteristics of Emotionally intelligent people.
- 16 How Karen Horney's views are different from basic psychoanalytical views of Sigmund Freud. 2
- 17 Describe Gestalt therapy and its main features. 2
- 18 Explain the differences between Group polarization and the Bandwagon effect. 2

SECTION - C

- 19 Describe Hans J. Eysenck's philosophy of personality. 3
(OR)
Describe Sheldon's different perspectives on personality.
- 20 On the basis of the claim that "coping is a dynamic mechanism and specific reaction to overcome the stress in day-to-day life," attempt to explain the three distinct coping mechanisms employed by Endler and Parker. 3
- 21 Using appropriate examples, describe the cognitive theory of Lazarus and Folkman's stress appraisal. 3
- 22 How creativity and intelligence differ from one another. 3

SECTION -D

- 23 Identify and explain any four different ways that prejudice can be acquired in daily life using the definition of prejudice as an extreme negative attitude toward other groups of people. 4
- 24 "The breaking of connections between ideas and emotions is known as dissociation". 4
Identify and explain the various disorders associated with the mentioned statement.
- 25 Based on the premise that "group is the combination of two or more individuals who are interacting and interdependent with one another," Give a detailed description of the four key components of group structure. 4
- 26 Describe the Sigmund Freud model of personality structure. 4

(OR)

Clearly describe the Rorschach ink blot test and the Thematic Apperception test.

SECTION - E

- 27 Which theory of intelligence best exemplifies the information processing approach, define intelligence based on it, and describes the numerous intelligences connected to it? 6

(OR)

Clearly explain the PASS model of intelligence and its conclusions.

- 28 Give an accurate definition of ODD and a detailed explanation of the numerous neurodevelopmental disorders. 6

(OR)

Give a thorough explanation of the term "PTSD" and its accompanying disorders, as well as the numerous somatic symptom disorders.

SECTION - F

Read the case and answer the questions that follow.

Robert lost his wife in a tragic incident, and as a single parent, he was responsible for his two

young daughters. At the same time that he is dealing with the pressures of his job in his personal life, he also has to deal with his daughters, who are not getting along and are forcing their father to step in between them. Due to the daughters' miscommunication and animosity toward one another, the issue was getting worse by the day. Robert took both of his daughters to his wife's grave, where he attempted to explain the circumstance and acted as a mediator to modify their attitude toward one another and help them come to embrace one another.

- 29 Create a diagram to demonstrate the kind of balance Mr. Robert achieved in the current circumstance. 2
- 30 Describe the two various forms of attitude changes and how they are connected to the alteration of the existing situation. 2

Read the case and answer the questions that follow.

Gary is a 19-year –old who withdrew from college after experiencing a manic episode during which he was brought to the attention of the campus police. He had changed his stream from engineering to philosophy. He spends his nights on phone, talking to his friends about life and reality. He had been frequently that he was more learned and advanced than all his professors.

He also increased number of high –risk behaviors-drinking and engaging in sexual relations in a way that was unlike his previous history. At the present time, he has returned home and has been placed on a mood stabilizer(after a period of time on an antipsychotic), and his psychiatrist is requesting adjunctive psychotherapy for his disorder. The patient parents are shocked by the diagnosis, but they acknowledge that Gary has early problems with anxiety during pre-adolescence, followed by some periods of withdrawal and depression during his adolescence. His parents are eager to be involved in treatment, if appropriate.

- 31 Identify and explain the disorder with which Gary has been diagnosed. 2
- 32 Describe major depressive disorder and the numerous symptoms that it presents with it. 2

End of the Question Paper

ROLL NUMBER				
----------------	--	--	--	--

CODE NUMBER	037/1/2
SET NUMBER	2



**INDIAN SCHOOL MUSCAT
FIRST PRE BOARD EXAMINATION 2023
PSYCHOLOGY (037)**



CLASS : XII
DATE: 04-12-2023

TIME ALLOTTED : 3 HRS.
MAXIMUM MARKS:70

- i. All questions are compulsory except where internal choice has been given.
- ii. Question Nos. 1 -14 in Section A carry 1 mark each.
- iii. Question Nos. 15-18 in Section B are Very Short Answer Type-I questions carrying 2 marks each.
Answer to each question should not exceed 30 words.
- iv. Question Nos. 19-22 in Section C are Short Answer Questions Type-II carrying 3 marks each.
Answer to each question should not exceed 60 words.
- v. Question Nos. 23 - 26 in Section D are Long Answer Type I questions carrying 4 marks each. Answer to each question should not exceed 120 words.
- vi. Question No. 27-28 in Section E is a Long Answer Type II question carrying 6 marks. Answer to this question should not exceed 200 words.
- vii. Question Nos. 29 – 32 in Section F are based on two cases given. Each case has two questions carrying two marks each. Answer to each question should not exceed 30 words.

SECTION – A

- 1 Identify the type of intelligence helping to deal with the personal and professional demands in day to day life? 1
 - A. Componential intelligence
 - B. Contextual intelligence
 - C. Spatial intelligence
 - D. Technological intelligence
- 2 What kind of intelligence is beneficial for great authors, storytellers, novelists, poets, and news reporters? 1
 - A. Mathematical

Shani

- B. Linguistic
- C. Spatial
- D. Emotional

- 3 The delay or defer the gratification of needs for some time period is known as _____ 1
- A. Self esteem
 - B. Self-regulation
 - C. Self-efficacy
 - D. Self-control
- 4 Rahul is a very disciplined and duty-oriented person who is disinterested in material goods and pleasures and who is clean by nature. 1
- Choose the option that best describes Rahul's personality from those listed below.
- A. Satva guna
 - B. Rajas guna
 - C. Tamas guna
 - D. Vata
- 5 Anand moved to a clinic to get examined and diagnosed because he had been ill for a while. 1
- Anand traveled to the lab and underwent an MRI at the doctor's recommendation. Later, when he saw the doctor, he learned that he had a brain tumor, which he was unable to comprehend.
- Identify the defense mechanism associated with the current scenario.
- A. Projection
 - B. Denial
 - C. Displacement
 - D. Reaction formation
- 6 There are 45 kids in class 12E, and these 45 students are very close to one another. They have a lot 1
- of love and affection for one another, and when faced with challenges, it was discovered that they were completely unified to overcome them.
- Choose one of the following alternatives to represent the aforementioned scenario.
- A. Norm
 - B. Role
 - C. Status
 - D. Cohesiveness
- 7 In which stage of group formation a conflict will be there. 1
- A. Forming
 - B. Norming
 - C. Performing

D. Storming

- 8 Arjun was recommended to see a psychotherapist because he was depressed and had mental health problems. The therapist helped Arjun find meaning in every aspect of life and encouraged him to deal positively with both good and bad experiences in daily life after listening to his entire story. 1

Identify the therapeutic technique used by the therapist in the current scenario.

- A. Psychoanalytical therapy
- B. Gestalt therapy
- C. Logo therapy
- D. CBT

- 9 Schizophrenia is due to excess activity of _____ 1

- A. Serotonin
- B. GABA
- C. Dopamine
- D. Thyroxin

- 10 Lazarus and Folkman has conceptualized coping as a dynamic process rather than an individual trait. Name the two types of coping among the following. 1

- I. Problem focused
- II. Emotion oriented
- III. Emotion focused
- IV. Task oriented

Choose the correct option

- A. I & II
- B. I & III
- C. I & IV
- D. I, II, & IV

- 11 Martin, a well-known stand-up comedian, had to cancel multiple shows because of mental health issues. He sought assistance from a therapist, who treated Martin by using a variety of real-world examples and letting him watch and follow along. 1

Identify the therapeutic technique used by the therapist.

- A. Modeling
- B. Systematic desensitization
- C. Token economy
- D. Aversive conditioning

- 12 In the following question, a statement of Assertion (A) is followed by a statement of Reason (R). Mark the correct choice. 1

Assertion (A): Stress has come to be associated with both the causes as well as effects.

Reason (R): The reaction to external stressors is called strain.

- A. Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- B. Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
- C. (A) is true, but (R) is false.
- D. (A) is false, but (R) is true.

- 13 In the following question, a statement of Assertion (A) is followed by a statement of Reason (R). Mark the correct choice. 1

Assertion (A): Researchers have found that both high and low level of creativity can be found in highly intelligent children and also children of average intelligence.

Reason (R): Creative ideas will come from the people with minimum intelligence and at the same time people with high intelligence may not be creative.

- A. Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- B. Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
- C. (A) is true, but (R) is false.
- D. (A) is false, but (R) is true.

- 14 1

Shiv Raj is a very talented actor who communicates effectively through body language, gestures, and eye contact. He routinely gives excellent performances in theater, and his work has earned him a large fan base. Identify the type of intelligence Shiv Raj possesses as an actor.

- A. Naturalistic
- B. Bodily kinesthetic
- C. Linguistic
- D. Interpersonal

SECTION - B

- 15 On the basis of any two crucial factors, distinguish the two approaches of intelligence. 2
- (OR)
- Mention the two important characteristics of Emotionally intelligent people.
- 16 How Karen Horney's views are different from basic psychoanalytical views of Sigmund Freud. 2
- 17 Describe Gestalt therapy and its main features. 2
- 18 Explain the differences between Group polarization and the Bandwagon effect. 2

SECTION - C

- 19 Describe Hans J. Eysenck's philosophy of personality. 3
(OR)
Describe Sheldon's different perspectives on personality.
- 20 On the basis of the claim that "coping is a dynamic mechanism and specific reaction to overcome the stress in day-to-day life," attempt to explain the three distinct coping mechanisms employed by Endler and Parker. 3
- 21 Using appropriate examples, describe the cognitive theory of Lazarus and Folkman's stress appraisal. 3
- 22 How creativity and intelligence differ from one another. 3

SECTION -D

- 23 Identify and explain any four different ways that prejudice can be acquired in daily life using the definition of prejudice as an extreme negative attitude toward other groups of people. 4
- 24 "The breaking of connections between ideas and emotions is known as dissociation". 4
Identify and explain the various disorders associated with the mentioned statement.
- 25 Based on the premise that "group is the combination of two or more individuals who are interacting and interdependent with one another," Give a detailed description of the four key components of group structure. 4
- 26 Describe the Sigmund Freud model of personality structure. 4

(OR)

Clearly describe the Rorschach ink blot test and the Thematic Apperception test.

SECTION - E

- 27 Which theory of intelligence best exemplifies the information processing approach, define intelligence based on it, and describes the numerous intelligences connected to it? 6
- (OR)
- Clearly explain the PASS model of intelligence and its conclusions.
- 28 Give an accurate definition of ODD and a detailed explanation of the numerous neurodevelopmental disorders. 6

(OR)

Give a thorough explanation of the term "PTSD" and its accompanying disorders, as well as the numerous somatic symptom disorders.

SECTION - F

Read the case and answer the questions that follow.

Robert lost his wife in a tragic incident, and as a single parent, he was responsible for his two

young daughters. At the same time that he is dealing with the pressures of his job in his personal life, he also has to deal with his daughters, who are not getting along and are forcing their father to step in between them. Due to the daughters' miscommunication and animosity toward one another, the issue was getting worse by the day. Robert took both of his daughters to his wife's grave, where he attempted to explain the circumstance and acted as a mediator to modify their attitude toward one another and help them come to embrace one another.

- 29 Create a diagram to demonstrate the kind of balance Mr. Robert achieved in the current 2 circumstance.
- 30 Describe the two various forms of attitude changes and how they are connected to the alteration of 2 the existing situation.

Read the case and answer the questions that follow.

Gary is a 19-year –old who withdrew from college after experiencing a manic episode during which he was brought to the attention of the campus police. He had changed his stream from engineering to philosophy. He spends his nights on phone, talking to his friends about life and reality. He had been frequently that he was more learned and advanced than all his professors. He also increased number of high –risk behaviors-drinking and engaging in sexual relations in a way that was unlike his previous history. At the present time, he has returned home and has been placed on a mood stabilizer(after a period of time on an antipsychotic), and his psychiatrist is requesting adjunctive psychotherapy for his disorder. The patient parents are shocked by the diagnosis, but they acknowledge that Gary has early problems with anxiety during pre-adolescence, followed by some periods of withdrawal and depression during his adolescence. His parents are eager to be involved in treatment, if appropriate.

- 31 Identify and explain the disorder with which Gary has been diagnosed. 2
- 32 Describe major depressive disorder and the numerous symptoms that it presents with it. 2

End of the Question Paper

ROLL NUMBER				
----------------	--	--	--	--

CODE NUMBER	041/1/3
SET NUMBER	3



**INDIAN SCHOOL MUSCAT
FIRST PRE BOARD EXAMINATION 2023
PSYCHOLOGY (037)**



CLASS : XII
DATE: 04-12-2023

TIME ALLOTTED : 3 HRS.
MAXIMUM MARKS:70

- i. All questions are compulsory except where internal choice has been given.
- ii. Question Nos. 1 -14 in Section A carry 1 mark each.
- iii. Question Nos. 15-18 in Section B are Very Short Answer Type-I questions carrying 2 marks each.
Answer to each question should not exceed 30 words.
- iv. Question Nos. 19-22 in Section C are Short Answer Questions Type-II carrying 3 marks each.
Answer to each question should not exceed 60 words.
- v. Question Nos. 23 - 26 in Section D are Long Answer Type I questions carrying 4 marks each. Answer to each question should not exceed 120 words.
- vi. Question No. 27-28 in Section E is a Long Answer Type II question carrying 6 marks. Answer to this question should not exceed 200 words.
- vii. Question Nos. 29 – 32 in Section F are based on two cases given. Each case has two questions carrying two marks each. Answer to each question should not exceed 30 words.

SECTION – A

- 1 Who among the following psychologists have suggested that an intelligent person not only adapts to the environment, but also actively modifies or shape it? 1
 - A. Robert Sternberg
 - B. Guilford
 - C. Vygotsky
 - D. David Weschler
- 2 Shivani is considered as a gifted child who shown early signs of intellectual superiority since childhood, she show larger attention span, good recognition memory, sensitivity to environmental changes, and early appearance of language skills. What type of traits a gifted child adhered with? 1

- I. Advanced logical thinking
- II. High level of intrinsic motivation
- III. Solitary academic activities
- IV. Passive Generalization
- A. I and II
- B. I, II and III
- C. I and IV
- D. I and III

- 3 Jessica performed outstandingly in the sport's completion and bagged 3 gold medals for her school. Thus she went out to watch a movie with her friends. 1
This can be an example for -
- A. Self-reinforcement
 - B. Self-regulation
 - C. Self-efficacy
 - D. Self-control
- 4 Rahul is a very disciplined and duty-oriented person who is disinterested in material goods and pleasures and who is clean by nature. 1
Choose the option that best describes Rahul's personality from those listed below.
- A. Satva guna
 - B. Rajas guna
 - C. Tamas guna
 - D. Vata guna
- 5 Anand moved to a clinic to get examined and diagnosed because he had been ill for a while. 1
Anand traveled to the lab and underwent an MRI at the doctor's recommendation. Later, when he saw the doctor, he learned that he had a brain tumor, which he was unable to comprehend.
Identify the defense mechanism associated with the current scenario.
- A. Projection
 - B. Denial
 - C. Displacement
 - D. Reaction formation
- 6 There are 45 kids in class 12E, and these 45 students are very close to one another. They have a lot 1
of love and affection for one another, and when faced with challenges, it was discovered that they were completely unified to overcome them.

Choose one of the following alternatives to represent the aforementioned scenario.

- A. Norm
- B. Role
- C. Status
- D. Cohesiveness

7 In which stage of group formation a conflict will be there. 1

- A. Forming
- B. Norming
- C. Performing
- D. Storming

8 Arjun was recommended to see a psychotherapist because he was depressed and had mental health problems. The therapist helped Arjun find meaning in every aspect of life and encouraged him to deal positively with both good and bad experiences in daily life after listening to his entire story. 1

Identify the therapeutic technique used by the therapist in the current scenario.

- A. Psychoanalytical therapy
- B. Gestalt therapy
- C. Logo therapy
- D. CBT

9 Schizophrenia is due to excess activity of _____ 1

- A. Serotonin
- B. GABA
- C. Dopamine
- D. Thyroxin

10 Lazarus and Folkman has conceptualized coping as a dynamic process rather than an individual trait. Name the two types of coping among the following. 1

- I. Problem focused
- II. Emotion oriented
- III. Emotion focused
- IV. Task oriented

Choose the correct option

- A. I & II
- B. I & III
- C. I & IV
- D. I, II, & IV

- 11 Martin, a well-known stand-up comedian, had to cancel multiple shows because of mental health issues. He sought assistance from a therapist, who treated Martin by using a variety of real-world examples and letting him watch and follow along. 1

Identify the therapeutic technique used by the therapist.

- A. Modeling
- B. Systematic desensitization
- C. Token economy
- D. Aversive conditioning

- 12 In the following question, a statement of Assertion (A) is followed by a statement of Reason (R). 1
Mark the correct choice.

Assertion (A): Stress has come to be associated with both the causes as well as effects.

Reason (R): The reaction to external stressors is called strain.

- A. Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- B. Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
- C. (A) is true, but (R) is false.
- D. (A) is false, but (R) is true.

- 13 In the following question, a statement of Assertion (A) is followed by a statement of Reason (R). 1
Mark the correct choice.

Assertion (A): Researchers have found that both high and low level of creativity can be found in highly intelligent children and also children of average intelligence.

Reason (R): Creative ideas will come from the people with minimum intelligence and at the same time people with high intelligence may not be creative.

- A. Both (A) and (R) are true, and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
- B. Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
- C. (A) is true, but (R) is false.
- D. (A) is false, but (R) is true.

- 14 1

Shiv Raj is a very talented actor who communicates effectively through body language, gestures, and eye contact. He routinely gives excellent performances in theater, and his work has earned him a large fan base. Identify the type of intelligence Shiv Raj possesses as an actor.

- A. Naturalistic
- B. Bodily kinesthetic
- C. Linguistic
- D. Interpersonal

SECTION - B

- 15 On the basis of any two crucial factors, distinguish the two approaches of intelligence. 2
(OR)
Mention the two important characteristics of Emotionally intelligent people.
- 16 Explain the two important drawbacks of self-report measures in personality assessment. 2
- 17 How Gestalt therapy is helpful in dealing with psychological disorders. 2
- 18 Explain the differences between Group polarization and the Bandwagon effect. 2

SECTION - C

- 19 Describe Hans J. Eysenck's philosophy of personality. 3
(OR)
Describe Sheldon's different perspectives on personality.
- 20 On the basis of the claim that "coping is a dynamic mechanism and specific reaction to overcome the stress in day-to-day life," attempt to explain the three distinct coping mechanisms employed by Endler and Parker. 3
- 21 Explain any three life skills and their role in prevention of stress in our daily life. 3
- 22 Integral intelligence is the word used to describe intelligence in Indian tradition. Give any three of the related competencies of it and explain. 3

SECTION -D

- 23 Identify and explain any four different ways that prejudice can be acquired in daily life using the definition of prejudice as an extreme negative attitude toward other groups of people. 4
- 24 "The breaking of connections between ideas and emotions is known as dissociation". 4
Identify and explain the various disorders associated with the mentioned statement.
- 25 Explain the four important elements of group structure in detail. 4
- 26 Describe the Sigmund Freud model of personality structure. 4

(OR)

Clearly describe the Rorschach ink blot test and the Thematic Apperception test.

SECTION - E

- 27 Which theory of intelligence best exemplifies the information processing approach, define intelligence based on it, and describes the numerous intelligences connected to it? 6

(OR)

Clearly explain the PASS model of intelligence and its conclusions.

- 28 Give an accurate definition of ODD and a detailed explanation of the numerous neurodevelopmental disorders.

6

(OR)

Give a thorough explanation of the term "PTSD" and its accompanying disorders, as well as the numerous somatic symptom disorders.

SECTION - F

Read the case and answer the questions that follow.

Robert lost his wife in a tragic incident, and as a single parent, he was responsible for his two young daughters. At the same time that he is dealing with the pressures of his job in his personal life, he also has to deal with his daughters, who are not getting along and are forcing their father to step in between them. Due to the daughters' miscommunication and animosity toward one another, the issue was getting worse by the day. Robert took both of his daughters to his wife's grave, where he attempted to explain the circumstance and acted as a mediator to modify their attitude toward one another and help them come to embrace one another.

- 29 Create a diagram to demonstrate the kind of balance Mr. Robert achieved in the current circumstance. 2
- 30 Describe the two various forms of attitude changes and how they are connected to the alteration of the existing situation. 2

Read the case and answer the questions that follow.

Gary is a 19-year –old who withdrew from college after experiencing a manic episode during which he was brought to the attention of the campus police. He had changed his stream from engineering to philosophy. He spends his nights on phone, talking to his friends about life and reality. He had been frequently that he was more learned and advanced than all his professors. He also increased number of high –risk behaviors-drinking and engaging in sexual relations in a way that was unlike his previous history. At the present time, he has returned home and has been placed on a mood stabilizer(after a period of time on an antipsychotic), and his psychiatrist is requesting adjunctive psychotherapy for his disorder. The patient parents are shocked by the diagnosis, but they acknowledge that Gary has early problems with anxiety during pre-adolescence, followed by some periods of withdrawal and depression during his adolescence. His parents are eager to be involved in treatment, if appropriate.

- 31 Identify and explain the disorder with which Gary has been diagnosed. 2
- 32 Describe major depressive disorder and the numerous symptoms that it presents with it. 2

End of the Question Paper