



INDIAN SCHOOL MUSCAT
SENIOR SECTION
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE AND HUMANITIES
CLASS - XII
WORKSHEET-1 - BOOK -2
STURCTURAL CHANGE
SOCIOLOGY (039)

Date of issue: _____ **Reference: NCERT Textbook**

Fill in the blanks

- 1 The two structural changes----and----were brought about in by colonialism. 1
- 2 Surat and Masulipatam declined as manufacturing boomed in Britain leading to the emergence of the process called ----- 1
- 3 -----cities such as Bombay, Calcutta, Madras were developed for exporting jute, indigo etc. and importing machine made goods. 1
- 4 When Indians were denied Liberty and freedom during the 40'S and 50's the period of rule will be known as----- 1

State whether the following statements are 'True 'or 'False'/Correct the given statement

- 5 Steam & electricity were used as sources of power for machine production known as deindustrialization. 1
- 6 Impact of industrialisation was same in Britain and India as people moved to urban areas. 1
- 7 The colonial administration used kind measures against labourers to extract maximum profits for planters. 1
- 8 The principles of Nationalism and that of colonialism were contradictory components of the dominant political system of British India. (True or False) 1
- 9 During the colonial period the workers and their families lived a lavish lifestyle under just and favourable conditions. (True or False) 1

Choose correct alternative for the following statements

- 10 The Indian Parliamentary system, Legal system, the police and education system is very much built on one of the following models----- 1
 - a. French model
 - b. British model
 - c. German model
 - d. Russian model
- 11 Building of dams, power stations, steels plants to usher in the post - independent industrial era was the dream of----- 1
 - a. MSA Rao
 - b. Jawahar Lal Nehru
 - c. Mahatma Gandhi
 - d. K T Shah
- 12 Urban impact has been experienced in India in ways like----- 1
 - a. Monetary inputs from migrants in cities
 - b. Uprooting of village
 - c. Land used for urban development
 - d. all of the above
- 13 The economic base of our country was not interfered by----- 1
 - a. Capitalist conquerors
 - b. Vedic invaders
 - c. pre-capitalist conquerors
 - d. Planters
- 14 The dominant political system introduced by colonial rule was---- 1
 - a. Nation-State
 - b. State Nation
 - c. Democratic Nation
 - d. Union State
- 15 The life of pastoralists was changed by----- 1
 - a. Village
 - b. Tribal Acts.
 - c. Forests Acts.
 - d. none of the above

- 16 One of the major languages contributing to Nationalism were----- 1
a. Hindi b. Tamil c. English d. Urdu

Answer the following questions

- 17 Define Capitalism. 2
- 18 What does Colonialism refer to? 2
- 19 Why were Coastal Cities favoured by the British? 2
- 20 Which Cities were developed by the British & why? 2
- 21 How was colonialism different from other forms of conquests? 2
- 22 Explain the Structural changes seen in the period of Colonialism. 4
- 23 What is Industrialization? How did British Industrialization led to 'Deindustrialization' & 'Urbanization' in India. 4
- 24 What was the impact of Colonialism on Indian Society? 4
- 25 What steps were taken by the Colonial rulers for the smooth functioning of its rule? 4
- 26 'Industrialization & Urbanization are linked processes'. Explain. 4
- 27 How were the Labourers treated by the British Tea Planters? 4
- 28 How did the Planters live in their Estates? 4
- 29 'Cities played a key role in the economic system of the empire'. Discuss. 4
- 30 Discuss Industrialization in Independent India. 4
- 31 Discuss Urbanization in Independent India. 4